



### Motivation

- Rendering caustics in real-time is difficult to achieve the same quality as Path Tracing.
- For SDS subpath, a bidirectional approach is needed (e.g. VCM, Path Space Regularization)
- Real-time path tracing usually requires recent GPUs with HW-accelerated ray tracing.
- Challenges: high-quality caustics, SDS case, real-time, suitable for every GPU

# Benefits

- Over Caustics Mapping [Shah'07][Wyman'09]
  - Sharper edge
  - Smoother intensity gradient
- Works on every GPU, including integrated GPU without HW-accelerated ray tracing

#### **Caustics Mapping**

Ours





## Future Work

- Adaptive sampling based on luminance via Wavelet Importance Sampling [Clarberg'05]
- A-SVGF [Schied'18] or faster denoiser
- Visibility Buffer to reduce memory footprint

# **Bidirectional Image Space Ray Tracing for Real-Time Caustics**

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## Our Approach – trace in image space using > 1 views





### Results







